



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: XII	Department: Commerce
Worksheet No: 1	Topic: Development Experiences of India: A Comparison with Neighbours

MCQ:

1. Which of the following statements about the one-child norm is accurate?
 - a. The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Sri Lanka
 - b. The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Pakistan
 - c. The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in China
 - d. The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in India

A: c

2. With which of the following concepts is the commune system associated?
 - a. Industrialisation
 - b. Human rights
 - c. SEZs
 - d. Equal distribution of land

A: d

3. The population of China is small and accounts for _____ of India and Pakistan.
 - a. One -tenth
 - b. One -fifth
 - c. One – third
 - d. One – eighth

A: a

4. The GLF campaign in china focussed on
 - a. Widespread industrialisation
 - b. New agricultural strategy
 - c. Privatisation
 - d. Economic reforms

A: a

5. Population growth rate is highest in:
 - a. India

- b. China
- c. Pakistan
- d. None of these

A: c

6. Which of the following countries has the lowest density of population?

- a. India
- b. China
- c. Pakistan
- d. None of these

A: b

7. Maternal mortality rate is high in _____.

- a. India
- b. Pakistan
- c. China
- d. None of these

A: b

8. In terms of sectoral contribution to GDP ,the economy of China is relying more on:

- a. Primary sector
- b. Secondary sector
- c. Tertiary sector
- d. None of these

A: c

9. The rapid industrial growth of China can be traced back to its reforms in _____.

- a. 1988
- b. 1964
- c. 1978
- d. 1992

A: c

10. GDP per capita is an _____ indicator.

- a. education
- b. health
- c. income
- d. sports

A: c

11. Which of the following statements is correct about the economic reforms in China?

- a. The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1978
- b. The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1988
- c. The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1998
- d. The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1968

Answer: a

12. Which of the following is the main reason for understanding the economy of neighbouring countries?

- a. Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries allows a nation to identify its competitors
- b. Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries is essential for the scope of overall human development
- c. Understanding the economy of neighbouring countries allows a nation to identify strengths and weaknesses
- d. All of the above

Answer: d

13. When and where was 'One Child Norm' introduced?

14. When did India and Pakistan become independent?

15. When was Republic of China established?

16. When did the three countries start planning of their development strategies?

17. When did the three countries start economic reforms?

18. Name two indicators of HDI.

19. Name the two areas of development where India has topped Pakistan.

20. Name the three components of NEP.

21. Heavy dependence on exports has led to slowdown of the Chinese economy – True or False.

22. Define the commune system in China.

23. Why and when did china introduce the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution?

24. Define Special Economic Zones.

25. What is GLF campaign?

26. What is dual pricing system?

27. India has failed to tackle poverty as much as China could - True or False.

28. High infant mortality rate lowers the degree of HDI – True or False.

29. Explain how China has an edge over India.

30. What are the similarities in the development plans of India, Pakistan and China?

31. Discuss the development plans and programmes of China.
32. Describe the main development policies of Pakistan.
33. Give a brief account of the demographic indicators of India, Pakistan and China.
34. What were the results of the 'one-child norm' introduced in China?
35. Give reasons for the slow growth and re-emergence of poverty in Pakistan.
36. Evaluate development strategies of the three countries.
37. Explain China's development strategy.
38. Explain Pakistan's development strategy
39. Explain great leap forward campaign of china as initiated in 1958.

REFER TO NOTES POSTED IN GOOGLE CLASSROOM FOR THE ANSWERS OF QNS 9 to 36

40. India, Pakistan and China have similar physical endowments, but different political situation. Do you agree?

- A: India has the largest democracy in the world which is wedded to a secular and deeply liberal constitution.
- Pakistan has a militarist political power structure and China has a command economy.
- Recently Pakistan started moving towards a more democratic system and China towards more liberal economic restructuring.

ASSERTION-REASONING QUESTIONS:

41. Assertion (A): The fertility rate is high in Pakistan and very low in China.

Reason (R): The one child policy adopted by China was successful.

Options:

- a. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
- b. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
- c. Assertion is true but reason is false.
- d. Assertion is false but reason is true.

Ans: Option a

42. Assertion (A): Both India and Pakistan opted for the mixed economy model.

Reason (R): Mixed economy model opts for the participation of neither the public sector nor the private sector.

Options:

- a. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
- b. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
- c. Assertion is true but reason is false.
- d. Assertion is false but reason is true.

Ans: Option c

43. Assertion (A): the aim of the Great Leap Forward campaign initiated in China was to transform the agrarian economy into a modern economy through rapid industrialization.

Reason (R): Under the Great Leap Forward campaign, students and professionals were sent to work and learn from the countryside.

- a. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
- b. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
- c. Assertion is true but reason is false.
- d. Assertion is false but reason is true.

A: Option c

44. Assertion (A): Dual Pricing policy was initiated in the reforms process of China.

Reason (R): In order to attract foreign investors, special economic zones were setup.

Alternatives:

- a. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
- b. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
- c. Assertion is true but reason is false.
- d. Assertion is false but reason is true.

A: Option b

45. Assertion (A): There was low population growth in China.

Reason (R): One child policy was adopted by China.

Alternatives:

- a. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
- b. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is not the correct explanation of

assertion.

c. Assertion is true but reason is false.

d. Assertion is false but reason is true.

Ans – Option a